Table 44
Imports of unrefined copper by regions
(thousand tons and %)

	1980-1982	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1970-72 (% pa)	1990-1992	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1980-82 (% pa)
WORLD	**781.0**	**100.0**	**0.3**	**588.2**	**100.0**	**-2.8**
Developed market-economy countries	**695.8**	**89.1**	**-0.2**	**449.5**	**76.4**	**-4.3**
America	78.5	10.1	-7.0	108.5	18.4	3.3
Europe	539.9	69.1	2.5	310.6	52.8	-5.4
South Africa	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Asia	76.7	9.8	-4.8	30.4	5.2	-8.9
Oceania	0.7	0.1		0.0	0.0	
Developing countries and territories	**41.7**	**5.3**	**6.6**	**89.1**	**15.1**	**7.9**
America	7.5	1.0	12.9	5.3	0.9	-3.4
Africa	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Asia	10.3	1.3	22.0	83.8	14.2	23.4
Europe	23.9	3.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	
Countries in Eastern Europe	**7.0**	**0.9**	**7.4**	**9.2**	**1.6**	**2.8**
Socialist countries of Asia	**36.5**	**4.7**	**4.5**	**40.4**	**6.9**	**1.0**

Table 45
Largest unrefined copper importing countries
(% of world total)

1980-1982		1990-1992	
Belgium	43.7	Belgium	29.7
Japan	9.8	United States	16.1
United States	9.8	Germany	9.6
United Kingdom	8.9	Korea, Republic of	7.6
Germany	8.5	China	6.9
China	4.7	Turkey	6.4
Spain	3.4	United Kingdom	5.9
Yugoslavia	3.1	Japan	5.2
France	2.5	Spain	3.6
Austria	1.1	France	2.8
Total	95.4	**Total**	93.7

Source: UNCTAD secretariat.

Table 46
Exports of refined copper by regions
(thousand tons and %)

	1980-1982	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1970-72 (% pa)	1990-1992	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1980-82 (% pa)
WORLD	**3059.1**	**100.0**	**1.6**	**4001.2**	**100.0**	**2.7**
Developed market-economy countries	**1086.8**	**35.5**	**-0.2**	**1471.3**	**36.8**	**3.1**
America	303.8	9.9	-4.1	593.0	14.8	6.9
Europe	571.1	18.7	1.3	558.4	14.0	-0.2
South Africa	59.1	1.9	-1.5	68.1	1.7	1.4
Asia	100.8	3.3	13.8	73.9	1.8	-3.1
Oceania	52.0	1.7	0.5	177.8	4.4	13.1
Developing countries and territories	**1687.7**	**55.2**	**2.7**	**2113.5**	**52.8**	**2.3**
America	926.0	30.3	7.3	1422.8	35.6	4.4
Africa	744.5	24.3	-0.4	538.9	13.5	-3.2
Asia	5.4	0.2	32.2	125.6	3.1	36.9
Europe	11.7	0.4	-14.3	26.3	0.7	8.4
Countries in Eastern Europe	**282.8**	**9.2**	**3.0**	**407.1**	**10.2**	**3.7**
Socialist countries of Asia	**1.8**	**0.1**	**17.2**	**9.3**	**0.2**	**17.8**

Table 47
Largest refined copper exporting countries
(% of world total)

1980-1982		1990-1992	
Chile	25.1	Chile	29.0
Zambia	19.3	Zambia	10.5
Belgium	9.7	Canada	9.2
Canada	9.1	United States	5.7
Peru	5.2	Peru	5.3
Poland	5.1	USSR/CIS	5.2
Zaire	5.0	Belgium	4.8
USSR	3.7	Poland	4.8
Japan	3.3	Australia	4.4
Germany	2.4	Zaire	2.7
Total	87.7	**Total**	81.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat.

Table 48
Imports of refined copper by regions
(thousand tons and %)

	1980-1982	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1970-72 (% pa)	1990-1992	Share (% of world)	Growth rate since 1980-82 (% pa)
WORLD	**3184.7**	**100.0**	**2.0**	**4231.8**	**100.0**	**2.9**
Developed market-economy countries	**2431.3**	**76.3**	**1.3**	**3074.5**	**72.7**	**2.4**
America	390.4	12.3	9.0	303.2	7.2	-2.5
Europe	1778.2	55.8	-0.2	2218.8	52.4	2.2
South Africa	5.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	-28.8
Asia	255.4	8.0	4.7	545.6	12.9	7.9
Oceania	2.4	0.1	11.2	6.7	0.2	10.8
Developing countries and territories	**417.3**	**13.1**	**7.8**	**943.3**	**22.3**	**8.5**
America	227.4	7.1	8.1	116.2	2.7	-6.5
Africa	5.5	0.2	3.3	1.7	0.0	-10.9
Asia	151.8	4.8	8.4	817.4	19.3	18.3
Europe	32.7	1.0	4.1	7.9	0.2	-13.2
Countries in Eastern Europe	**220.6**	**6.9**	**0.8**	**76.7**	**1.8**	**-10.0**
Socialist countries of Asia	**115.5**	**3.6**	**7.4**	**137.3**	**3.2**	**1.7**

Table 49
Largest refined copper importing countries
(% of world total)

1980-1982		1990-1992	
Germany	14.3	Germany	14.1
France	12.4	Japan	12.9
United States	11.6	Italy	10.5
Italy	10.9	France	10.5
Japan	8.0	Taiwan, Pr. China	8.6
United Kingdom	7.8	United States	7.0
Brazil	5.7	United Kingdom	6.1
Belgium	4.6	Belgium	5.8
China	3.6	Korea, Republic of	3.5
Sweden	2.3	China	3.2
Total	81.3	**Total**	82.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat.

Table 50

Bilateral refined copper trade flows, 1980-1982

(ktpy Cu content unless otherwise specified)

Exporters	Importers										Specified countries/ total imports (%)	Total exports
	Germany	France	United States	Italy	Japan	United Kingdom	Brazil	Belgium	China	Sweden		
Chile	116.2	74.5	135.9	104.8	48.3	50.5	120.3	16.9	6.0	13.1	89.5	766.6
Zambia	34.7	88.4	39.6	69.3	141.3	32.5		11.9		15.1	73.3	590.9
Belgium	77.3	92.8	1.0	17.8	0.0	17.3	0.3		13.6	12.7	78.8	295.4
Canada	16.2	21.5	93.8	11.5	5.1	70.8	5.1	17.9		8.8	90.5	277.0
Peru	2.6	13.6	32.1	31.1	34.2	17.6	20.9	5.1	0.1	5.5	98.8	165.0
Poland	87.1	15.5		3.6		1.5		16.4		2.9	82.2	154.6
Zaire	18.1	7.9	16.3	25.9	8.3	2.2		73.0		0.3	98.9	153.7
USSR	3.7	0.1	0.7		0.4	2.7		1.1		1.1	8.6	113.3
Japan	0.3		37.4	0.1		0.8		0.1	7.9	0.1	46.3	100.6
Germany		10.7	0.4	3.5		7.7		9.9	0.3	9.7	58.0	72.6
Above countries/ total imports (%)	78.1	82.4	96.8	76.8	93.1	82.0	80.9	99.7	24.2	94.8		
Total imports	456.0	394.2	368.9	348.6	255.3	248.4	181.4	152.5	115.5	73.1		

Source: UNCTAD secretariat.

Table 51

Bilateral refined copper trade flows, 1990-1992

(ktpy Cu content unless otherwise specified)

Exporters	Importers										Specified countries/ total imports (%)	Total exports
	Germany	Japan	Italy	France	Taiwan, Prov China	United States	United Kingdom	Belgium	Korea, Rep	China		
Chile	100.1	174.3	126.8	156.8	111.5	40.407	65.4	12.2	60.9	36.2	76.1	1161.8
Zambia	1.1	122.4	26.1	56.8	1.9	0.6	4.6	30.2	3.2	1.4	59.1	420.1
Canada	18.0	2.3	27.3	14.0	3.3	201.1	54.8	11.9	0.9	4.7	92.3	366.6
United States	10.8	96.2	1.0	4.2	71.7		4.1	1.3	9.4	18.7	96.1	226.4
Peru	9.5	27.6	51.1	12.6	6.3	4.0	26.0	0.8	4.4	1.6	68.1	211.3
USSR/CIS (a)	114.1	5.0	23.0	19.7		0.1	5.6	18.7	11.2	8.8	99.8	206.7
Belgium	32.3	0.7	17.5	116.5			22.5		0.4	1.2	99.3	192.4
Poland	144.5	2.4	2.5	3.8			16.5	12.3		1.1	95.4	192.1
Australia	32.8	54.9	0.6	8.4	9.3	0.0	37.9	6.8	12.3	2.9	93.4	177.7
Zaire	21.6	3.0	13.6	3.4		2.6	0.5	61.7	0.8	0.1	98.8	108.6
Above countries/ total imports (%)	81.3	89.7	65.3	89.4	56.4	84.3	91.8	63.9	69.5	55.9		
Total imports	596.4	545.1	443.4	443.0	362.0	295.2	259.2	244.0	149.0	137.3		

(a) Includes all republics from the former USSR